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Estimation of Marine Infantry Rifle Squad Load Weight

Christopher Zaffram Maj Darrin Whaley Launa Jennings Maj Paul Landry

21-23 June 2005



Outline



- Objective and Assumptions
- Load Weight Demarcations
- Methodology
- Data Collected
- Results
- Tools
- Summary







- Ms. Launa Jennings
- Maj Paul Landry
- Maj Scott Miller
- Maj Darrin Whaley
- Mr. Christopher Zaffram



Improved Load Bearing Equipment (ILBE) Capability Development Document



(Section 4.2.5.4 - p.5)

• 4.2.5.4. Parameter. Seventeen (17) ILBEs loaded with the Approach March load (threshold); Existence load (objective) will be able to fit in the spaces designated for personal equipment in the AAAV when 17 Marines are aboard the AAAV. Rationale: The interior configuration of the AAAV has been designed to provide Marines with a storage area for packs in addition to seating that is compatible with load bearing equipment. The Approach March load is set as the threshold based on the Concept of Employment of the AAAV. The AAAV KPP is to carry 17 combat loaded marines.

A combat loaded Marine weight is not defined for a single Marine or group of Marines.



Objectives



- Define the weight of the combat loaded infantry rifle squad by billet and as a group
- Establish appropriate weight limits for the combat load
- Determine a representational squad load out, by billet, for various operational modes
- Develop a tool to estimate load weight for the squad across the Marine Expeditionary Rifle Squad (MERS) mission categories and operational modes



Assumptions



- The mission was successful regardless of amount of gear carried by the Marines
- Recommendations about combat load carriage with respect to the individual Marine is strictly from theater observations, not from physiological/medical perspective
- The manpower data provided by Manpower & Reserve Affairs (M&RA) is representative of base weights of the infantry Marine
- The data collected is representative of the load weight that a Marine would typically carry given the same mission and operational mode



Assumptions (cont'd)



- Environment
 - Dry, Rain
 - Day and Night
 - 75-120 degree Fahrenheit temperature
 - Low Humidity
 - Terrain:
 - Iraq urban, desert
 - Afghanistan rural villages, mountain topography, desert
- All missions had foot movement of less than 20 miles



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Marine vs. Army Recommended Load Weight Demarcations



- Marines Took weight of existing gear and made that the requirement
 - Assault load 73.2 Pounds
 - Approach load 96.2 Pounds
 - Existence load 140.5 Pounds
- Army Conducted studies of optimal load weight carriage
 - Fighting load 30% of average body weight
 - Approach 45% of average body weight
 - Emergency 75% of average body weight

NOTE: Army moved the average body weight stated in the FM 7-10 and FM 21-18 of 160 pounds to 171 pounds in 2002 March which increased the recommended load five pounds.



LCDR Economos' Study



- Attempted to map Marine Corp gear and convert to weight carriage percentage of body weight
- Recommended another demarcation the sustainment load
 - Assault load 30% of average body weight
 - Approach load 45% of average body weight
 - Sustainment load recommendation of 75% average body weight
 - Existence load 90 % of average body weight



Load Weight Carriage Optimal Percentages of Body Weight



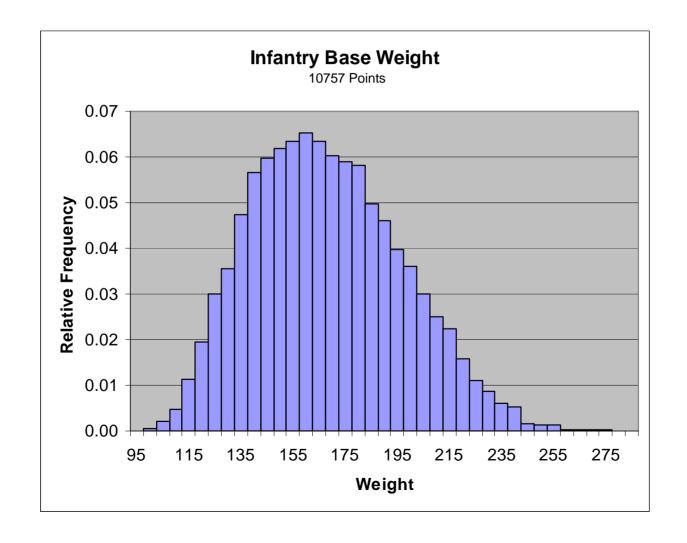
REFERENCE	ASSAULT LOAD	APPROACH MARCH
		LOAD
MIL-STD-1472F	30%	45%
DOD-HDBK-743A	30%	45%
MIL-HDBK-759C	30%	45%
FM 21-18	30%	45%
FM 7-10	30%	45%

Percentages based on average percent body weight distribution. (For example, 30% of 171 is 51.3 pounds)



Distribution of Infantry Base Weights from Manpower Database

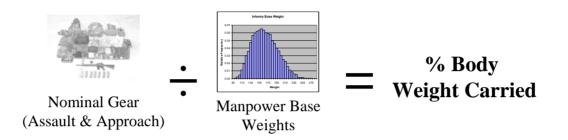




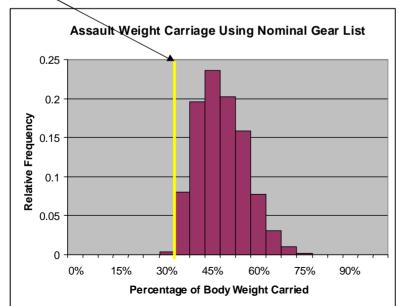


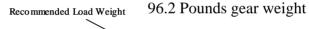
Initial Percent Body Weight Load Carriage Comparison

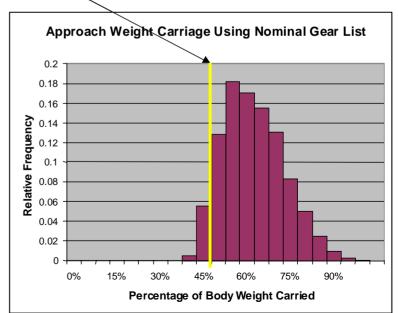




Recommended Load Weight 73.2 Pounds gear weight





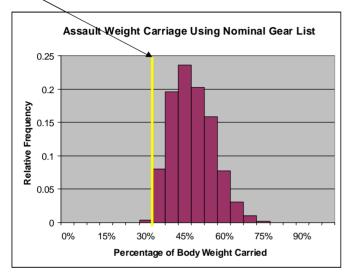


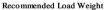


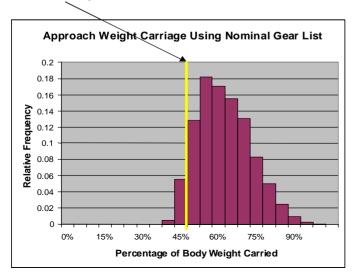
Comparison of Nominal Percent Body Weight Carried to Theater Data



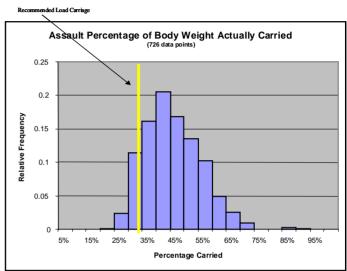


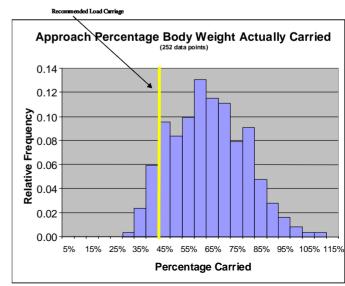














Load Weight Demarcations



Marine Corps

- Assault Load
- Approach March Load
- Sustainment Load
- Existence Load
- Army
 - Fighting Load
 - Approach March Load
 - Emergency Approach Load

Operational Mode	Anticipated time to first resupply
Assault	< 12
Approach	12-36 hours
Sustainment	36-84 hours
Existence	> 84 hours

Commonality between services was anticipated time to re-supply.



Billet Demarcations



Organizational Group	Billet			
Squad Members	Squad Leader	Fire Team Leader	Automatic Rifleman	Asst Auto Rifleman
	Rifleman			
Infantry Attachments	60 Mort Sect Ldr	Asslt Sect Ldr	Javelin Section Ldr	Med Mach Gun Sect Ldr
	60 Mort Sqd Ldr	Asslt Sect Member	Javelin Team Ldr	Med Mach Gun Sqd Ldr
	60 Mort Sqd Member	Hvy Mach Gun A-Gunner	Javelin Team Member	Mortar FOs
	81 Mort Sect Ldr	Hvy Mach Gun Gunner	Med Mach Gun A-Gunner	Sniper Team Ldr
	81 Mort Sqd Ldr	Hvy Mach Gun Sect Ldr	Med Mach Gun Gunner	Sniper Team Member
	81 Mort Sqd Member	Hvy Mach Gun Sqd Ldr		
Non-infantry Attachment	Arty Scout FO (enlisted)	Engineer Sqd Ldr	EOD Team Member	Radio Operator
	Company Corpsman	Engineer Sqd Member	FAC (enlisted)	Translator
	Corpsman	EOD Team Ldr	Plt Corpsman	UAV Team Member



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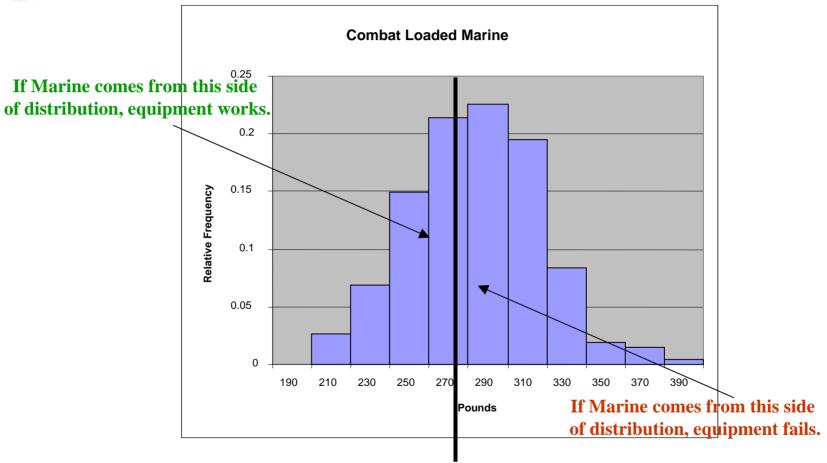
Methodology

- Collect combat load and combat loaded Marine infantry rifle squad theater data across Marine Expeditionary Rifle Squad missions
- Use weight distribution percentiles instead of averages to describe weight estimates



The Rationale Against Building Equipment to the Average



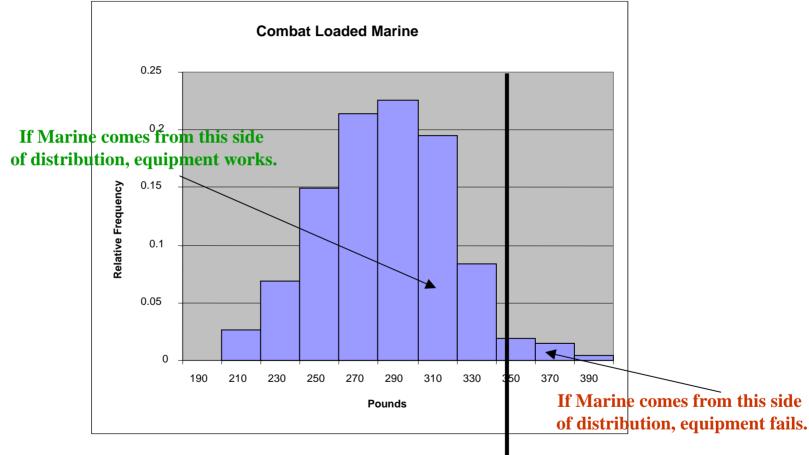


Avg = 273.9 Pounds



The Rationale for Building Equipment to a Percentile Estimation





 95^{th} Percentile = 328.6



Individual Estimate



The general form of a kernel estimator of f(x) is

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{nh} \sum_{i=1}^{n} K\left(\frac{x - X_{i}}{h}\right)$$

where *K* is a kernel function satisfying

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} K(u) du = 1.$$

where
$$u = \left(\frac{x - X_i}{h}\right)$$

Epanechnikov
$$K(u) = \begin{cases} 0.75(1-u^2) & for |u| \le 1 \\ 0 & otherwise \end{cases}$$

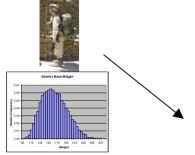
$$\sigma_{se}^{2}(\%ile) = \left[\frac{p(1-p)}{n(f(\%ile)^{2})}\right]$$

 $h = [8*c_d^{-1}*(d+4)*(2sqrt(\pi)^d]^{(1/(d+4))}*\sigma^*n^{-1/5}$ where d is the dimension and $c_1 = 2$.

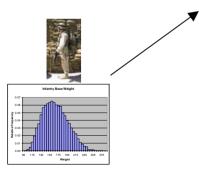


Combining Percentiles for Group Estimation

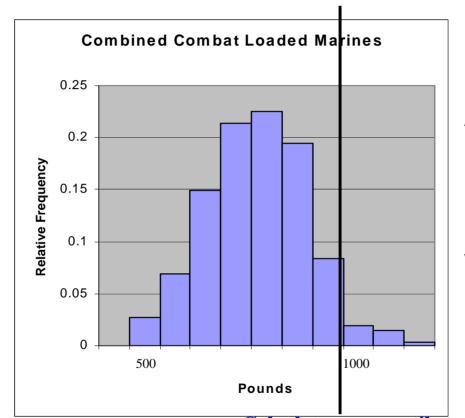
(Fire Team Example)



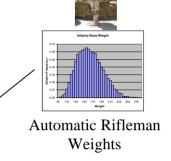
Fire Team Leader Weights

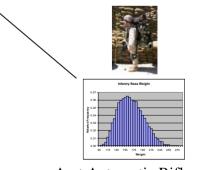


Rifleman Weights



Calculate a percentile per MERS mission per operational mode





Asst Automatic Rifleman Weights

Overall 95th Percentile Estimation, not the addition of Combat Loaded Marines!





Group Estimate

$$f(\%ile) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(z_{\alpha})^2}{2}}$$

$$\sigma_{se}(\%ile) = \sqrt{\left[\frac{p(1-p)}{n(f(\%ile)^2}\right]}$$

$$E(Y) = E(a_1 X_1 + \ldots + a_n X_n) = a_1 \mu_1 + \ldots + a_n \mu_n$$

$$V(Y) = V(a_1 X_1 + \dots + a_n X_n) = (a_1 \sigma_1)^2 + \dots + (a_n \sigma_n)^2$$



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MERS Mission Categories Data Collected



- Security/Reconnaissance Patrol
- Attack Enemy Dismounted
- Attack Enemy Mounted
- Attack Fortified Position
- Attack Built Up Area
- Combat Patrol
- Attack Dismounted with Mechanized Armor
- Prepare Defensive Positions
- Conduct Local Security Surveillance
- Defeat Enemy Attack

- Consolidation/Reorganization
- Delay and Withdrawal Under Pressure
- Entry Control Point Operations
- Vehicle Check Point
- React to Civil Disturbance
- Detainee Handling
- Cordon and Search
- Provide Convoy Escort
- Tactical Recovery of Personnel & Aircraft*

= Assault and Approach Loads

⁼ Assault Load only

^{*} Not a MERS mission category



Data Collected per Data Collector Description per Operational Mode



	Assault																			
	Ambush				Cordon									SEC	SEC		SEC	SEC		
	Patrol		Combat			and	Motorized			Patrol					Patrol					
Billet	Motor	Op Mech	Op Motor	Patrol	Knock	Search	Patrol	to Op	Patrol	2-Day	QRF	SEC	Patrol	Mech	Motor	QRF	Patrol	Patrol	Trap	Total
AR	6	5	5	2	0	10	1	4	1	1	8	3	25	1	19	1	3	10	4	109
Asst. AR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6
Asst. FTL	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
FTL	4	6	5	2	3	8	3	2	1	2	9	8	20	2	20	2	3	11	5	116
Rifleman	9	10	13	4	0	6	3	3	3	5	11	9	17	0	22	3	3	17	8	146
Squad Leader	3	2	2	0	0	7	2	1	2	1	4	3	5	3	9	1	0	8	3	56
Total	22	23	25	8	3	39	9	11	7	9	33	25	67	6	70	9	9	46	20	<u>441</u>

Approach											
Billet	Combat Op Mech	Cordon and Search	Mvmt to Op	Patrol 2-Day	QRF	SEC QRF	Trap	Total			
AR	5	10	4	1	8	1	4	33			
Asst. AR	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	4			
Asst. FTL	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	8			
FTL	6	8	2	2	9	2	5	34			
Rifleman	10	6	3	5	11	3	8	46			
Squad Leader	2	7	1	1	4	1	3	19			
Total	23	39	11	9	33	9	20	<u>144</u>			

Sustainment										
Billet	Mvmt to Ops	Patrol 2-Day	Total							
Automatic Rifleman	4	1	5							
Asst. Automatic Rifleman	1	0	1							
Fire Team Leader	2	2	4							
Grenadier	0	0	0							
Rifleman	3	5	8							
Squad Leader	1	1	2							
Total	11	9	<u>20</u>							



Theater Mission Description Mapping to MERS Mission Categories



	Security/ Reconnaissance	Attack Enemy	Attack Enemy	Attack Fortified	Attack Built-Up	Combat Patrol	Attack Dismounted	Prepare Defensive	Conduct Local	Defeat Enemy	Consolidation / Reorganization	Delay & Withdrawal	Entry Control	Vehicle Check	React to Civil	Detainee/ EPW	Cordon & Search	Provide Convoy	
Mission Description	Patrol	Mounted	DisMounted	position	area		with	Positions	Security /	Attack		Under	Point (ECP)	Point	Disturbance	Handling	Area	Escort	
ASSAULT							Mech/Armor		Surveillance			Pressure	Ops	(VCP) Ops					TRAP
AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED	×					X			X										
SEC PATROL MOTORIZED	×					X			X										
CORDON AND KNOCK	×								X								X		
COMBAT OP MOTORIZED						×		×						×					
COMBAT OP MECHANIZED						X		×						×					
COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED	×					X			×										
SEC PATROL	×								×										
SEC PATROL SEC	x								×										
SEC/COMBAT PATROL	×					×			×										
SEC/AMBUSH PATROL	×								×										
MOTORIZED PATROL						X													
PATROL						X			X										
2-DAY HIDE																			
PATROL 2-DAY						X													
CORDON AND SEARCH																	×		
TRAP																			×
QRF		X																	
MOVEMENT TO OPS																			
	Security/	Attack	Attack	Attack	Attack	Combat	Attack	Ргераге	Conduct	Defeat	Consolidation /	Delay &	Entry	Vehicle	React to	Detainee/	Cordon &	Provide	
	Security/ Reconnaissance	Attack Enemy	Attack Enemy	Attack Fortified	Attack Built-Up	Combat Patrol	Attack Dismounted	Prepare defensive	Conduct Local	Defeat enemy	Consolidation / Reorganization	Delay & withdrawal	Entry Control	Vehicle Check	React to Civil	Detainee/ EPW	Cordon & Search	Provide Convoy	
Mississ Description				Fortified			Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /			withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point		EPW			
Mission Description APPROACH	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up		Dismounted	defensive positions	Local	enemy		withdrawal	Control	Check	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAP
APPROACH PATROL	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up		Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAF
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up		Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAP
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up		Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAF
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up		Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAF
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MOTORIZED	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TGAP
APPROACH PATROL PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBAT OP MECHANIZED	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up		Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAF
APPROACH PATROL PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAF
APPROACH PATROL PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRACE
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAF
APPROACH PATROL PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL SEC	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRACE
APPROACH PATROL PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL SEC SEC/COMBAT PATROL	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	Trace
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL SEC SEC/COMBAT PATROL SEC/AMBUSH PATROL	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	The 3
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL SEC/AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED PATROL	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRAT
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APPROACH PATROL PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MOTORIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL SEC SEC/COMBAT PATROL SEC/AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED PATROL 2-DAY HIDE PATROL 2-DAY	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	Patrol X	Dismounted with	defensive positions	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search	Convoy	TRA:
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MOTORIZED COMBAT OP MECHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL SEC SEC/COMBAT PATROL SEC/AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED PATROL	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	X X	Dismounted with	x X	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search Area	Convoy	THE X
APPROACH PATROL AMBUSH PATROL MOTORIZED SEC PATROL MOTORIZED CORDON AND KNOCK COMBAT OP MCCHANIZED COMBINED PATROL CURITY PATROL MECHANIZED SEC PATROL SEC SEC/COMBAT PATROL MOTORIZED PATROL 2-DAY HIDE PATROL 2-DAY CORDON AND SEARCH	Reconnaissance	Enemy	Enemy	Fortified	Built-Up	X X	Dismounted with	x X	Local Security /	enemy		withdrawal under	Control Point (ECP)	Check Point (VCP) Ops	Civil	EPW	Search Area	Convoy	



Outline

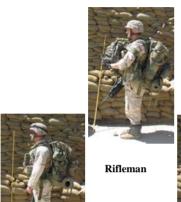


- Objective and Assumptions
- Load Weight Demarcations
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Theater Example











Squad
Combat
Loaded
Weight
Assistant
Automatic
Rifteman
Squad
Assistant
Automatic
Rifteman





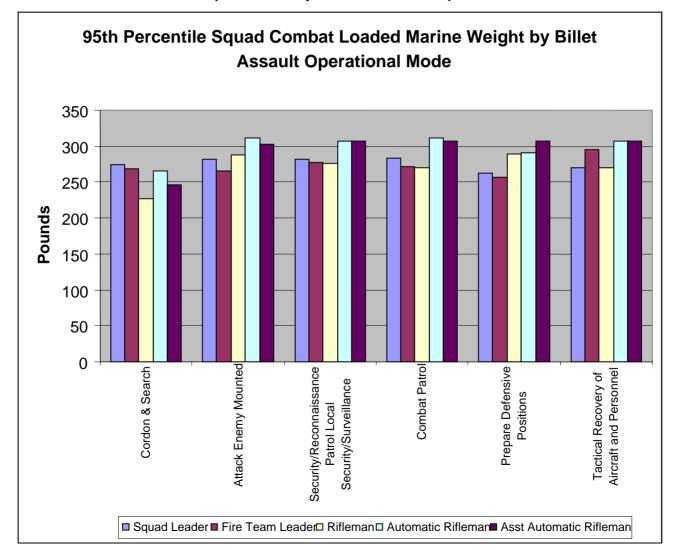




95th Percentile Combat Loaded Marine Weight by Billet for All MERS Missions Collected



(Assault Operational Mode)

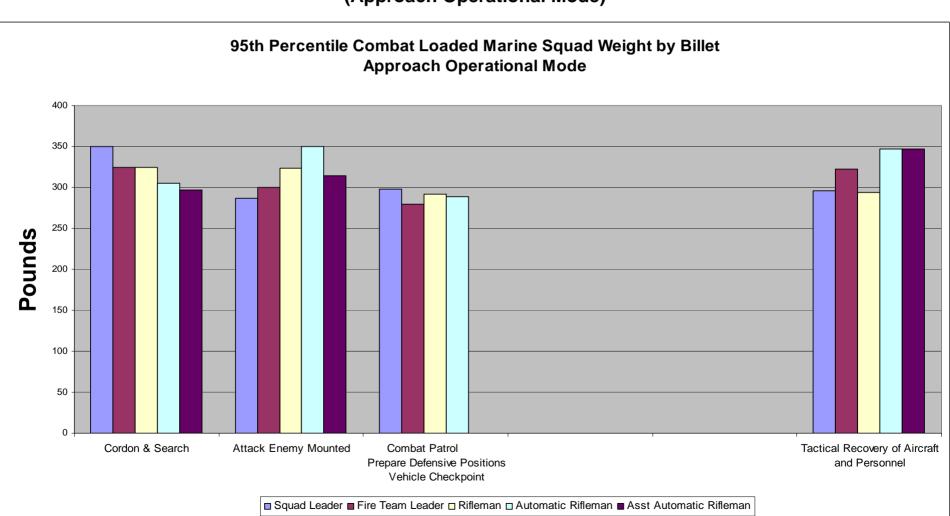




95th Percentile Combat Loaded Marine Weight by Billet for All MERS Missions Collected



(Approach Operational Mode)



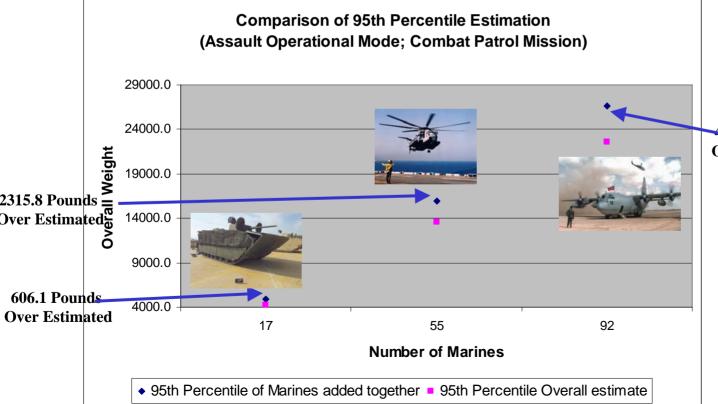


95th Percentile Estimation Comparison



(Assault Operational Mode; Combat Patrol Mission)

Billet	Number of Billet	Number of Billet	Number of Billet
Squad Leader	2	6	12
Fire Team Leader	3	12	20
Rifleman	6	13	20
Automatic Rifleman	3	12	20
Asst. Automatic Rifleman	3	12	20
Total Number of Marines (Combat Patrol Mission)	17	55	92
95th Percentile of Marines added together	4858.1	15890.9	26600.0
95th Percentile Overall estimate	4252.0	13575.1	22595.4
Overestimation	606.1	2315.8	4004.6



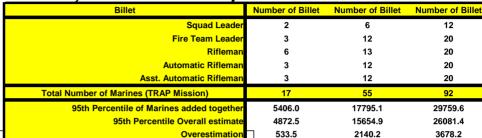
4004.6 Pounds Over Estimated

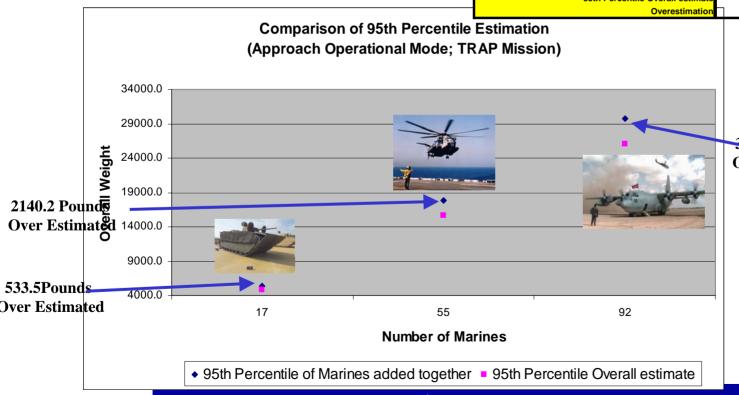


95th Percentile Estimation Comparison



(Approach Operational Mode; TRAP Mission)





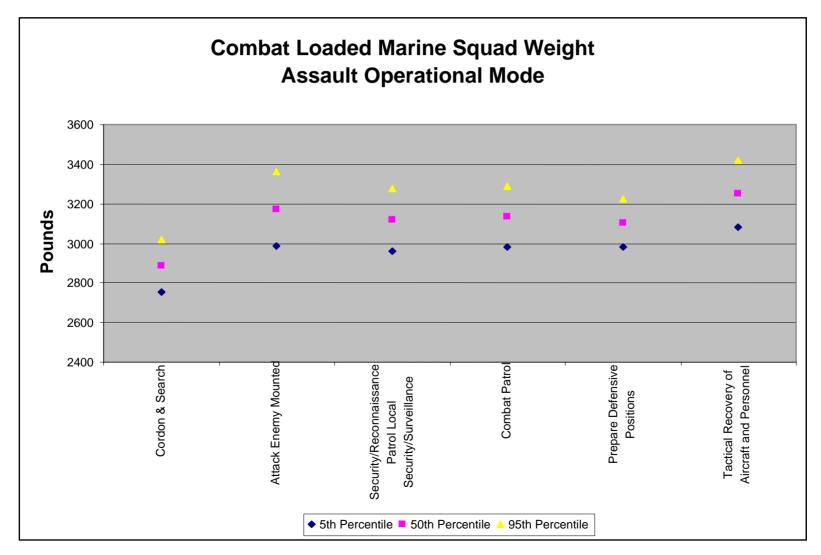
3678.2 Pounds Over Estimated

Simply adding 95th percentile Combat Loaded Marines significantly overestimates requirement...converts into unnecessary cost! n-24 Jan 2005



Combat Loaded Marine Squad Group Weight

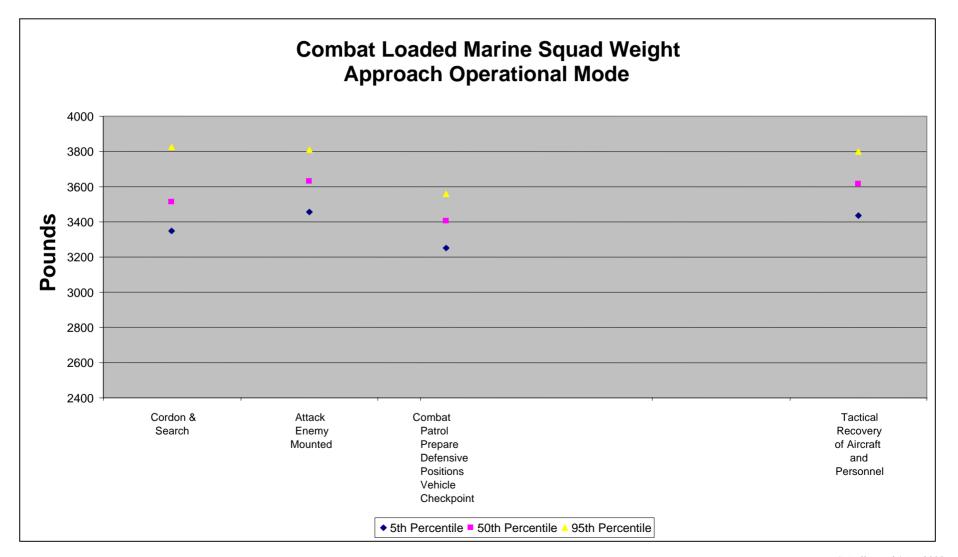






Combat Loaded Marine Squad Group Weight



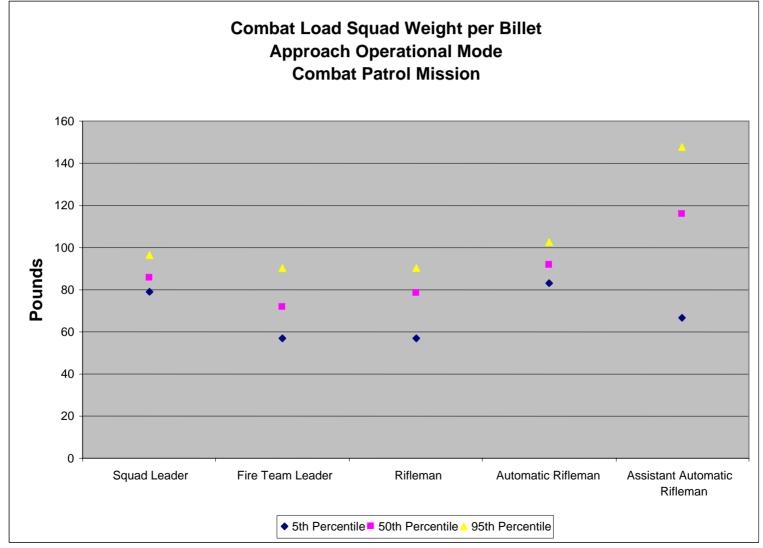




Combat Loads by Billet

(Assault)



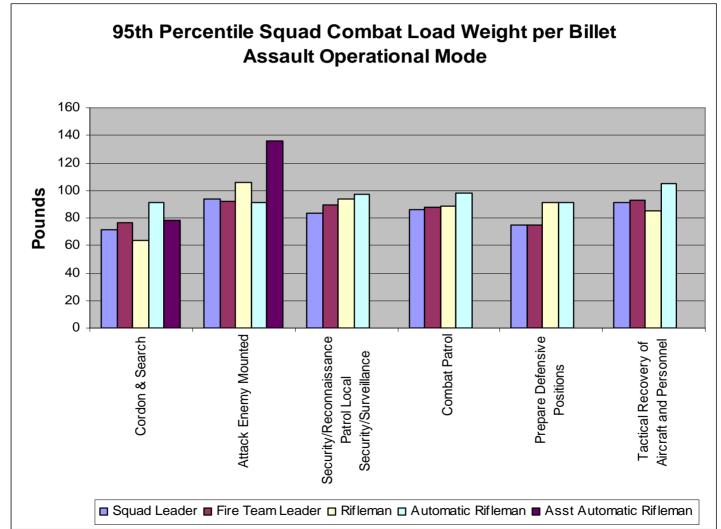




95th Percentile Combat Load by Billet



(Assault Operational Mode)

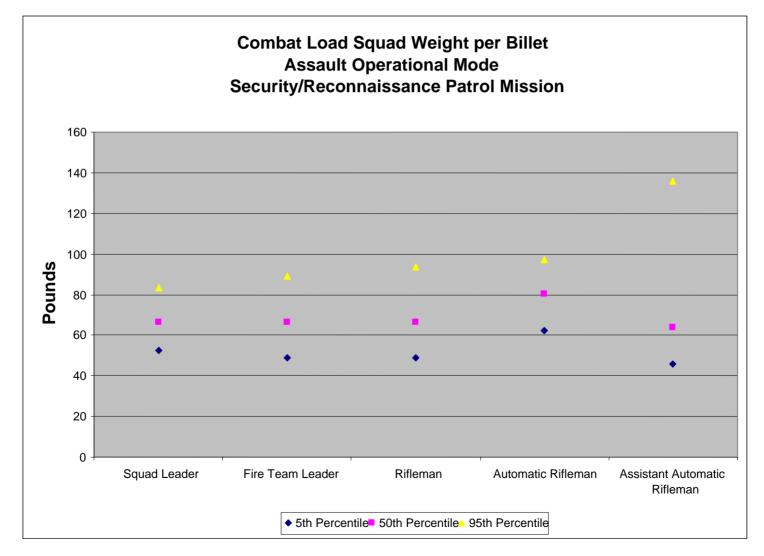




Combat Loads by Billet

(Approach)



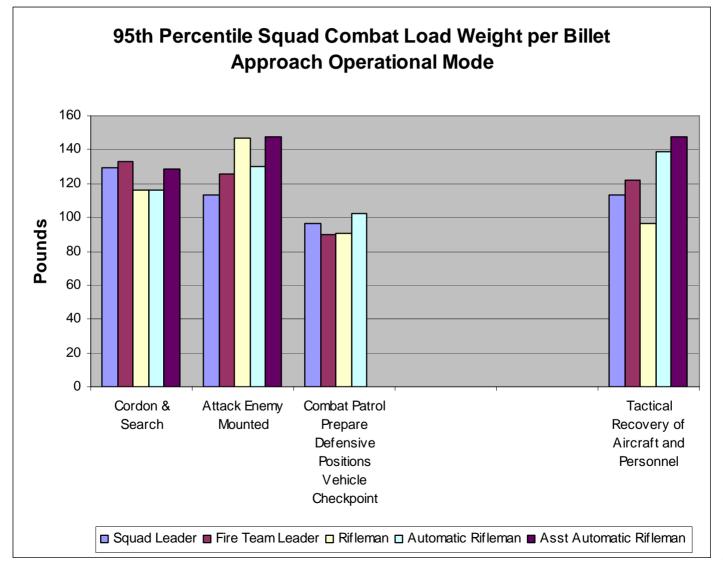




95th Percentile Combat Load by Billet



(Approach Operational Mode)





Tool Estimates Compared to Theater Data



Assault Patrol	Combat Loaded Weight
RIFLEMAN	250.7
RIFLEMAN	247.8
RIFLEMAN	224.5
FTL	258.7
CORPSMAN	252.2
SQD LDR	255.6
RTO	212.5
AR	244.9
GRENADIER	263.2
SQD LDR	194.2
Sum	2404.3
95th Percentile Estimate	2530.8
Conservative Estimate	2587.3

Approach Patrol 2-Day	Combat Loaded Weight
FTL	274.5
RIFLEMAN	262.2
RIFLEMAN	261.5
AR	248.8
RIFLEMAN	266.5
RIFLEMAN	291.9
FTL	227.4
SQD LDR	298.0
RIFLEMAN	262.9
Sum	2393.70
95th Percentile Estimate	2424.30
Conservative Estimate	2557.20

 50^{th} Percentile = 2390.2

50th Percentile = 2282.4

If these groups required a transport platform, weight carriage capability built at the 50th percentile could have ended in mission failure.



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Weight Requirements Model (WeRM) ASSAULT								
■ COMBAT LOADED MARINE			COMBAT LOADED MARINE (A	ASSAULT)				
PARAMETER INPUTS		OUTPUTS						
Success Rate (5% to 95%)	•	▶ 95		Requirement Conservative				
Crew Quantity	•	1	Combat Loaded Crew Individual Position Requirement	292.8 320.3				
Crew Mission Type	CORDON & SEARCH	-	Combat Loaded Marine Individual Position Requirement	00110 01010				
Crew Analogy	DRIVER	•	Combat Loaded Crew Group Requirement	292.8 320.3				
			Combat Loaded Infantry Marine Group Requirement					
Troop Mission Type		red <u>▼</u>	Overall Group Requirement	1581.7 1668.4				
Squad & Attachments I	Quantity		27	0% 24%				
SQUAD LEADER FIRE TEAM LEADER RIFLEMAN AUTOMATIC RIFLEMAN ASST AUTOMATIC RIFLEMAN INFANRY ATTACHMENT	0 1 1 1 1 0		Mail Mail Mail	25%				
NON-INFANTRY ATACHMENT	0	1111 63		SQUAD LEADER				
	4 ate Now toCalc Off		II DO TOTALINA DE	FIRE TEAM LEADER RIFLEMAN AUTOMATIC RIFLEMAN ASST AUTOMATIC RIFLEMAN INFANTRY ATTACHMENT NON-INFANTRY ATTACHMENT				



Outline



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Summary



- Percentile estimation recommended to determine future weight requirements
- Capability exists to determine squad weight for assumptions and missions mentioned previously
- Tool is built for assault and approach operational modes
- Data can be added easily, additional missions would require about two days worth of effort



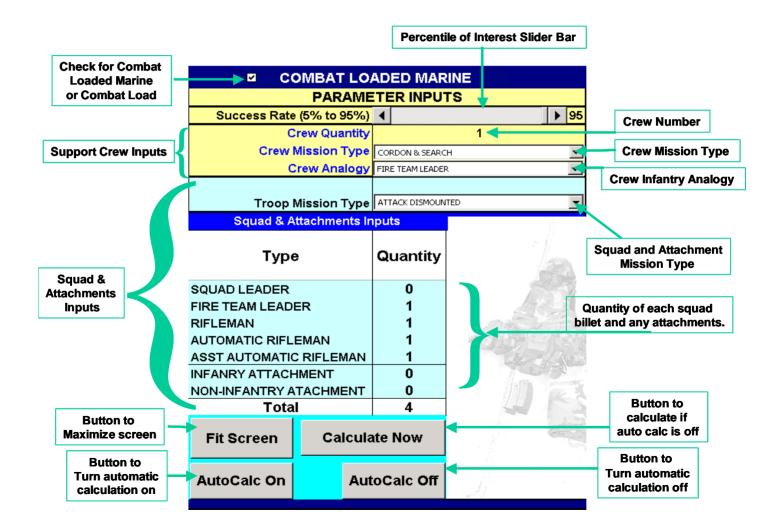


Questions



Tool (Inputs)



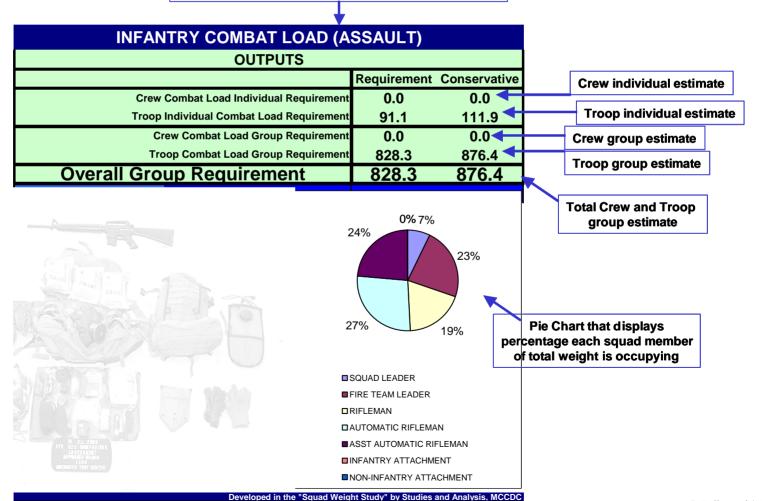




Tool (Output)



Indicates whether estimating a combat loaded Marine or Combat load and what operational mode





Items Carried Tool



Mission ID	Billet	Nude Weight	MOS	Packed Weight (Assault)	Packed Weight (Approach)	Boots Combat With Laces	Boot Size
FMLBRRMMDDYYN (see legend	copy and paste from list in			weight in pounds with all	weight in pounds with all		numerical
in column A at left)	column B at left	in pounds	####	equipment	equipment	QTY	size
040622-5116L-001	ATL		8541/0311			1	8.5
040622-5116L-001	RTO/Observer		8541			2	11.5
040622-5116L-001	Team Leader		8541/0311			1	9W
040622-5116L-001	Spotter/Saw Gunner		0311			2	8.5
040625-5116L-001	Automatic Rifleman	147	0311	236.8		1	10.5
040625-5116L-001	FTL		0311			1	11R
040625-5116L-001	Rifleman	177.4	0311	252.8		1	10R
040625-5116L-001	SAW Gunner		0311			1	9.5
040625-5116L-001	Team Leader	206	0311	280		1	12W
040625-5116L-001	Gunner		0203?	235.4		1	8.5
040625-5116L-001	Automatic Rifleman		0311			1	11
040625-5116L-001	SAW Gunner		0311			1	11.5
040625-5116L-001	Rifleman		0311			2	9.5
040625-5116L-001	FTL		0311	207.4		1	9W
040625-5116L-001	Team Leader		0331			1	11.5
040625-5116L-001	Automatic Rifleman		0311	279.8		2	12W
040625-5116L-001	FTL		0311			1	11
040625-5116L-001	FTL		0311			1	9
040625-5116L-001	Corpsman		8404			1	9W
040625-5116L-001	Rifleman		0311			1	9R
040625-5116L-001	Team Leader		0311	244		1	
040625-5116L-001	Corpsman	222.8	8404			1	11R
040625-5116L-001	FTL		0311	220		1	10
040625-5116L-001	Rifleman		0311			1	9R
040625-5116L-001	Rifleman		0311	203		1	9W
040625-5116L-001	Team Leader		0311			2	10.5
040625-5116L-001	Rifleman		0311			1	9
040625-5116L-001	Team Leader		0311	233		1	12
040625-5116L-001	Automatic Rifleman		0311	311		1	14
040625-5116L-001	Rifleman		0311	264		1	13R
040625-5116L-001	Squad Leader		0311			1	9.5W
040625-5116L-001	Squad Leader		0311			1	